INDEX

INDEX

Acapulco, Mexico, 115 Accommodations, 13-14, 16, 17, 18, 19-20, 113, 114, 117 See also Housing Accounting United States overseas firms, 87, 88 Adams, Abigail, 12 Adams, Henry, 15 Adams, John, 12 Adjustment curves "J," 158-159, 161, 162, 163, 164 reverse "J," 158-159 "U," 59, 158-159 "W," 59, 159 Administration and administrators, U.S. India, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154-155 professors abroad, 60-70 passim technical assistants abroad, 95-108 passim Advertising and promotion, 83, 87, 110, 111, 113-114, 117-118 See also Travel agencies Affluent society, U.S., 19-20, 109-118 passim Afghanistan, 114 Africa, 23, 27, 29, 30, 61, 68, 85, 101, 113, 124 See also specific countries and areas Age of Americans abroad, 3-4, 9, 89, 111, 115, 135-136, 144, 149-150 Agency for International Development (AID), 76, 95-108 passim Agricultural Missions Foundation, 24 Agriculture, 19, 24, 64, 66, 84, 85, 86-87, 97, 107 Allahabad, India, 24 Ahmadi, 84 AID, see Agency for International Development Air Force, U.S., 36, 38 Aix les Bains, France, 16 Alaska, 32, 35, 36, 37 Alma-Ata, U.S.S.R., 113 Ambassadors, U.S., 71-82 passim American Bible Society, 24 · American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 22-23 American colonies abroad, viii, 89, 132-170 passim American Express Company, 17, 19 AMERICAN FAMILY IN INDIA, THE, Ruth Hill Useem, 132-145 American Institute of Indian Studies, 167 AMERICAN STUDENTS ABROAD: PROFESSIONAL VERSUS PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT, Jeanne

E. Gullahorn and John T. Gullahorn, 43-59 AMERICAN TOURIST, THE, Somerset R. Waters, 109-118 Americanization, 18, 19, 168, 169-170 Americans abroad history of democratization of travel abroad, 17, 19-20 1840's, 13-14 1920's, 17-18 nineteenth century, 11, 12-16 post-Civil War period, 14-15 post-World War II, 11, 18-20 revolutionary period, 12 transportation, 11, 12, 13-14, 17, 18-19, 19-20 twentieth century, 16-20 Americans Abroad, 88 Amharic, 74 Amuay, Venezuela, 84 Anaconda Company, 93 Anglo-Saxons, 12, 91 Arabic, 74, 88 Arabs, 91 Area specialists, 74 Armed forces, see Military, U.S. Armed services, see Military, U.S. Army, U.S., 34, 38, 39, 87 Art and artists, 12, 16, 115-116, 168, 169-170 United States popular, 168, 169-170 Asia, 23, 27-28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 42, 60, 61, 66, 68, 84-85, 88, 115, 124, 136 See also specific countries and areas Association for International Development (Catholic), 29 Athens, Greece, 113 Atlantic Ocean, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 32, 87 Atlantic Pact, 34 See also North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Atomic bomb, 34 Australia and Australians, 85, 111, 113, 114, 115 Automobile, 17, 113, 169 Aviation international agreements, 73 Azores, 37 Baedeker, Karl, 14

Baghdad, Iraq, 89

Bahamas, 118

Baku, U.S.S.R., 113 Balance of payments, 19, 39, 109, 110-112 Bancroft, George, 12 Banks and banking, 84, 87 Baptist Church missionaries, 26 Base exchange (BX), 39 Bauer, P. T., 93 Beach, Sylvester, 16 Beach, Sylvia, 16 Beatles, 169 Bedouins, 91 Belgium and Belgians, 28, 113 Bemis, Samuel Flagg, 33 Berlin Blockade, 34 Bermuda, 37 Bible, 23-24, 26 Biology, 64 Bolivia, 29 Bolshevik revolution, 33 Bombay, India, 147, 166, 169 Boorstin, Daniel, 19 Boxer Rebellion, 32 Boy Scouts, 19 Brando, Marlon, 169 Brazil, 29 Brooks, Phillips, 15 Bryant, William Cullen, 13 Bukhara, U.S.S.R., 113 Bulgaria, 114 Bureaucracy American professionals abroad and, 95, 96, 101, 104 Burma, 23, 28 Burton, Sir Richard, 110 Buses, 17, 19 Business and businessmen abroad, U.S. common elements affluence, 83, 89 alienation from home office, 83, 90 alienation from United States, 83, 90 isolation from host-country culture, 83, 89-90 contribution to host countries, 83, 90-94 China, People's Republic of, 23, 27-28 history of, 11, 12, 18, 19 Christianity, 21-30, 91, 132, 135, 136-137, India, 132, 135, 136, 139, 141, 144, 147, 150-151, 153, 157, 166-167 motivations, 83, 88-89 property rights, 128-129 taxation and host-government restrictions, 83, 86, 90-94 passim, 126-127, 127-128 typology of entrepreneurs, 83, 84-88 extractive industries, 73, 83, 86-87, 88, 89, 91, 92 foreign industries, 84, 87 international corporations, 83, 85-86, 87,

manufacturing firms, 83, 85-87 self-employed, 84, 87, 88 service industries, 83, 87 trading firms, 84-85 travelers, 83, 87-89 United States image and, 83, 90-94 passim United States treaties and, 127-128, 128-129, 131 Business Week, 89 BUSINESSMAN ABROAD, THE, Mira Wilkins, 83-94 Butterfield, Kenyon, 24 BX, see Base exchange BYRNES, FRANCIS C., Role Shock: An Occupational Hazard of An.erican Technical Assistants Abroad, 95-108 Cairo, Egypt, 84, 113 Calcutta, India, 147, 169 California, 52, 84 California, University of (Los Angeles), 52 Calvo Doctrine, 129 Canada and Canadians, 2, 3, 85, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115 Canal Zone, see Panama Canal Caracas, Venezuela, 89 Cárdenas, Lázaro, 91 Caribbean, 32, 33, 113, 114, 115 Carlesbad, 16 Cassett, Mary, 16 Catholic Foreign Mission Society of America, 22 Censuses, U.S. 1960, 2, 9 Central America, 32, 113, 114, 124 See also specific countries Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), U.S., viii Ceylon, 23, 165 Chautauquan, 14 Chenery, Michael Sheldon, 88 Chile, 29, 86, 91-92, 93 China, 22, 23, 27-28, 29-30, 32, 33, 34, 41, 158, 163, 170 See also China, People's Republic of

139-140, 141, 142, 144, 147, 151-153, 157, 163, 165-166 Christie, Lansdell, 84 Chuquicamata, Chile, 86 Church World Service, 126 CIA, see Central Intelligence Agency, U.S. Citizenship, U.S., 12, 17-18, 88, 119, 120-123, 131 adopted children of United States citizens, children born abroad of citizens, 120-121 dual nationals, 121, 131

| expatriates and expatriation, 12, 17-18, 88, | Costa Rica, 86 |
|---|--|
| 121-123 | Court of St. James, 12, 16 |
| naturalized citizens, 121–123 | Cousins, Norman, 111 |
| Clark John A 13 | Coward, Noel, 169 Cowes, England, 16 |
| Clark, John A., 13 Clergymen, U.S., 13, 19 | Creole Petroleum Company, 86 |
| See also Missionaries, U.S. | Criminals, U.S. |
| Clerical workers, U.S. | host country and, 127 |
| abroad, 6, 11, 19, 72-73, 85, 86 | United States jurisdiction over and extradi- |
| Climate, 38, 118, 132-145 passim | tion, 125-126, 127 |
| Cocacolonization, 170 | Cuba, 3, 37 |
| COHN, SHERMAN L., see MADDEN, MURDAUGH | Cuernevaca, Mexico, 115 |
| STUART, joint author, 119-131 | Culture |
| Cold War, 33-34, 168 | cross-cultural contacts |
| Collins Line, 13 | Americans abroad, 9-10, 12, 15-16, 30, |
| Colonialism, 27, 65, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, | 43-59 passim, 60-70 passim, 89-90, 91- |
| 153-154, 155, 163 | 92, 107–108, 132–170 |
| Commerce Department, U.S., 74 | culture shock, 96 |
| Communism | first culture, 147, 148 |
| Americans abroad and, 21, 23, 27, 28, 29-30, | Foreign Service subculture, 71-82 passim |
| 33–34, 41, 123, 124 | native |
| Communist countries | tourism and, 115-116 |
| United States missionaries and, 21, 27-28, | second culture, 147, 148 third culture, 75–76, 78, 95, 108, 132–170 |
| 29–30 | |
| visa regulations, 124 | Cummings, E. E., 18 |
| See also specific countries | Cunard Company, 13 Customs Office, U.S., 125 |
| Conference on Latin-American Student Proj- | Customs regulations, 124–125 |
| ects, 29 | Czechoslovakia, 34, 114 |
| Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith | Cacciosiovakia, 54, 114 |
| (Roman Catholic), 22 | Dance and dancing |
| Congress, U.S. | native |
| Americans abroad and, 62, 105, 121, 123, | tourism and, 115-116 |
| 124, 126–127, 128, 130 | Davidsen, O. M., 52 |
| Constitution, U.S. | De Gaulle, Charles, 36 |
| Americans abroad and | |
| Eighth Amendment, 121 | Dean, James, 169 |
| Fifth Amendment, 122, 123 | Defense Department, U.S., 2, 3, 32, 121 |
| Sixth Amendment, 122 | Delhi, University of, 168 |
| Consuls and consulates, U.S., 71-82 passim, | Demography |
| 105, 121, 124, 153 | of Americans abroad, 3-5, 9 |
| Consumers and consumption | Dependents |
| economic growth and, 93-94 | of Americans abroad |
| United States consumers goods in India, | India, 132–145, 164 |
| 168-170 | military, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11, 31, 32, 37–40, |
| Continent, the, 12, 13, 14, 16 | 130, 135, 139, 164 |
| See also Europe | Depew, Chauncy, 88 |
| CONUS (continental United States), 32 | Depression, 18, 25 |
| Conventions, 18, 19 | Development |
| Cook, Thomas, 14, 17 | economic, 63-64, 70, 87, 88, 91-94 passim, |
| Coolidge, Calvin, 17 | 95-108 passim, 109-118 passim, 132-170 |
| Cooper, James Fenimore, 13 | passim |
| Cornucopia role, 161, 169 | educational, 60-70 passim, 132-170 passim |
| Corporations | India, 132–170 passim |
| international | technical assistance, U.S., and, 6, 7-8, 11, 12, |
| United States businessmen abroad and, 83, | 18, 24, 41, 60–70 passim, 72, 77, 95–108 |
| 85–86, 87, 92 | passim, 132, 136, 139, 141, 147, 152, 166- |
| Cosmeticians, 19 | tourism, U.S., and, 109-118 passim |
| Commence of 17 | , omique, O.S., and, 109-110 pussint |
| | |

United States business abroad and, 87, 88, 91-94 passim Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, 86 Diarrhea, 117 Diplomatic History of the United States, 33 Dos Passos, John R., 18 Draft, U.S., see Selective Service, U.S. Drama native tourism and, 115-116 Drillers, U.S. abroad, 83, 86, 89, 91 Driver, Edwin, 107 DULLES, FOSTER RHEA, A Historical View of Americans Abroad, 11-20 Dulles, Foster Rhea, 88

East Asia, 27-28
East Europe, 114
East Germany, 124
Eastern churches, 22, 29
Economic growth, see Development
Economics, 64, 73-74, 78, 93, 111-112
Economy, U.S., 18-20, 109, 110-112 passim, 152
Edinburgh, Scotland, 25
Education
international
Americans abroad and, 10, 11, 12, 16, 18, 39, 43-59, 60-70, 95-108, 132-170
passim

passim

of United States children abroad, 132, 136, 144-145, 149

overseas Americans'
businessmen, 89, 93-94

Foreign Service Officers, 75, 77, 81
in India, 132-156 passim
missionaries, 23-24
professors, 60-70 passim
statistics on, 7, 9
students, 43-59 passim
technical assistants, 95-108 passim
tourists, 111, 118

tourists, 111, 118

Egypt, 83, 113, 118

Eisenhower, Dwight D., 19

El Salvador, 29, 93

Embassies, U.S., 71-82 passim, 105, 143, 153

Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 13

Enclaving, 157, 159, 163, 164, 169

Engineering and engineers, U.S., 64, 67, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92, 106-107

England, see Great Britain

Entrepreneurs, U.S., 83, 84, 88

Eritrea, 37

Ethiopia, 37, 114

Europe

attraction for United States tourists 2, 114

urope attraction for United States tourists, 2, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15–16, 16–17, 18, 19, 113, 114, 115

business and businessmen, U.S. and, 85, 86, Foreign Service, U.S., and, 73, 74 military forces, U.S., in, 3, 18, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 39, 41, 42 missionaries from, 20, 25, 28, 29 professors, U.S., in, 61, 63, 65 students, U.S., in, 47, 51 visa regulations, 124 European Common Market, 73, 113 Evangelism, 24-25, 27, 165-166 Everett, Edward, 12 Expatriation and expatriates, 12, 17-18, 88, 121-123 Experiment in International Living, 59 Export-Import Bank, 84 Exporting and importing customs regulations, 124-125 economic development and, 84, 139, 168-170 India, 139, 168-170 trading firms, U.S., 84-85 Extractive industries abroad, U.S., 73, 84, 85, 86-87, 88, 89, 91, 92 mining, 84, 85, 86, 89, 92 petroleum, 73, 85, 86-87, 88, 89, 91, 92

Family, U.S. in India businessmen's, 132, 135, 136, 139, 141, 144 characteristics of, 135-136, 167 cultural, social and physical context, 132, 133-134, 137, 141, 145 education of children, 132, 136, 144-145 Foreign Service Officers', 135-136, 139 government officials', 132, 135-136, 139, 144 health problems, 132, 140, 143-144, 145,. 147, 149, 159 housing, 132, 134, 138-140, 141-142, 144, 145 life style, 132, 138-140, 167 military, 135, 139, 164 missionaries', 132, 135, 136-137, 139-140, 141, 142, 144, 147 servants, 132, 140-143 size of, 136, 139-140, 144 stresses, 132, 134-135 technical assistants', 132, 135, 136, 139, 141 third culture, 132-145 passim wife's role, 132-145 passim

Far East, 31, 33, 42, 85

Farmers, U.S.
abroad, 19
See also Agriculture

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 44, 126

Federal Voting Assistance Act, 130

Fein, Leonard J., 107

Feudalism
European relics of, 15

Fiji, 114, 115 Finkle, Jason L., 102, 107 FISHER, GLEN H., The Foreign Service Officer, Fisher, Glen, 168 First-time-outers, 135, 136, 146, 149, 150, 151-152, 152-153, 154, 157, 159, 165 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 18 Florence, Italy, 12, 16 Folklore, 115-116 Ford Foundation, 63, 97, 100-102, 106-107 Foreign Affairs Manual, 82 Foreign aid, U.S., 110, 116-117, 168 See also Technical assistance, U.S. Foreign Area Fellowship program, 167 Foreign Legion, 88 Foreign Missions Association of North America, 26 Foreign Missions Conference of North America, 26 Foreign policy, U.S. American abroad and, 9, 19, 28-29, 31, 32-34, 35-36, 40-42, 61-62, 71-82 passim, 96, 98, 105, 110, 163, 165 Foreign Service, U.S., 6, 11, 18, 71-82, 135-136, 147, 151, 153 consuls and consulates, 71-82 passim, 105, 121, 124, 153 embassies, 71-82 passim, 105, 143, 153 See also Foreign Service Officer, U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, THE, Glen H. Fisher, 71-82 Foreign Service Officer (FSO), U.S. Ambassador, 71-82 passim common career subculture, 71, 72, 75-76, Deputy Chief of Mission, 79-80 diplomatic immunity, 127 entrance examination, 72, 77 Foreign Service Institute, 74, 78 generalization and specialization, 73-74 India, 135-136, 139, 147, 151, 153 multinational diplomatic corps and, 71, 72, 75-77 number, 72 official role, 71, 72, 78-79 professionalism, 71, 72, 77-78 responsibilities, 72-74 salaries, 75 "selection-out" system, 72, 77, 80-81 social structure and values of the service, 79-81, 81-82 staff corps, 72-73 Wristonization program, 77-78 Foremen, U.S. abroad, 85-86 Formosa, 115 Foundations, 60-70 passim, 97, 100-102, 106-107, 147 Fourth of July, 15

France businessmen abroad, 85 educational models, 63 military forces, U.S., in, 36, 38, 41, 42 students, U.S., in, 43-59 passim tourists and, 13, 17, 22, 111, 112, 113 Franciscans, 28 Franklin, Benjamin, 81 Free World, 10 French language, 74 Friends Service Committee, 59 FSO, see Foreign Service Officer, U.S. Fulbright program, 18, 43-59 passim, 63, 167-168 Gabon, 114 Gandhi, Mahatma, 163 Gazette (Emporia, Kansas), 17 General Electric Company, 18 Generalists, U.S., 74-75, 98 Geologists, 84 Germany, 12, 13, 16, 18, 24, 28, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39-40, 42, 63, 111, 113 Gittinger, Price J., 99-100 "Going native," 90, 159-160 Golfito, 84

Good Neighbor program, 98 Gospel (Christian), 23 Göttingen, Germany, 113 Grail, 29 Grand Tour, 12, 13, 20 Great Britain American businessman and, 93 citizens abroad, 85, 86, 136 colonial (India) period, 163 diplomatic training courses, 76 elite culture, 170 military forces, U.S., in, 36, 38, 39, 41 missionaries, 22, 24, 25 teaching methods, 63 tourist attraction, 12, 13, 14, 111, 113 Greece, 34, 37, 113, 118 Greenland, 37 Guam, 32, 36 Guatemala, 29, 86 Gulf Oil Company, 86 GULLAHORN, JEANNE E., and JOHN T. GULLA-HORN, American Students Abroad: Professional versus Personal Development, 43-59 Gullahorn, John T., see Jeanne E., joint author GULLAHORN, Guthrie, George M., 104 Guttmann scaling technique, 45

Hague Conference, 1907, 131
Haiti, 37
Handbook for Travelers in Europe and the
East, 14
Harper's, 14
Harte, Bret, 15

Hawaii, 23, 35, 36, 37 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 12, 13 Americans abroad and India, 132, 140, 143-144, 145, 147, 149, 159 missionaries, 21, 23, 147 travel regulations, 124 tourists, 117-118 Health, Education, and Welfare Department, U.S. Office of Education, 62 Heidelberg, Germany, 13, 16 Heindel, Richard, viii Hemingway, Ernest, 18 Hermon, Massachusetts, 24 Higginbotham, Samuel, 24 Hindi, 74 HISTORICAL VIEW OF AMERICANS ABROAD, A, Foster Rhea Dulles, 11-20 of Americans abroad, 11-20, 21-30, 32-34 Hollywood, California United States image abroad and, 169 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 125 Hone, Philip, 12 Hong Kong, 28, 29, 113 Host countries businessmen, U.S., and, 83-94 passim counterparts, 95, 100, 101, 103-104, 154, 155-156, 166 India, 132-170 passim military, U.S., and, 39, 40, 42 missionaries, U.S., and, 21, 23-24, 26-27, 30, 151, 165-166 professors, U.S., and, 60-70 passim students, U.S., and, 43-59 passim technical assistants, U.S., and, 95-108 tourists, U.S., and, 11-20 passim, 109-118 passim Hotels, see Accommodations, Housing Housing Americans abroad and company towns, 89, 93 Foreign Service Officers, 75, 78-79 India, 132, 134, 138-140, 141-142, 145 military bases, 31, 37-38, 39-40 homeownership, 97, 134 See also Accommodations Howells, William Dean, 15 Hungary, 114 Hydrogen bomb, 41

ICBM, see Intercontinental ballistic missile Identity
American abroad's, 43-59 passim, 70-80 passim, 95-108 passim, 154-156, 157-170 passim

Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. statistics on Americans abroad, 2, 3 Imperial Chemical Industries, 93 Imperialism, see Colonialism Importing, see Exporting and importing India, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 113, 118, 132-170 American image of, 159, 163-164 foreign policy, 163-164 Hindus, 166 Independence, 139, 146, 147, 148, 150, 165 Indo-American third culture American family in, 132-145 Americans' minor pathologies in, 157-170 work patterns of Americans, 146-156 Island of Circle analogy, 159 politics, 163 Indo American third culture, 132-170 Americans' minor pathologies in adjustment curves, 157, 158-159, 161, 162, 163, 164-165 anti-Indian reaction, 163-164 cornucopia role, 161, 169 enclaving, 157, 159, 163, 164, 169 enthusiast, the, 160-161 "going native," 159-160 individual versus collective United States image, 157, 158, 165-168, 168-170 language barrier, 154, 161-162 nationality and status, 162-163, 169-170 positive and negative valences, 157, 158, 163-164 United States consumer's goods and, 168-United States popular art and, 168, 169-170 colonial superordinate-subordinate third culture compared, 146 definition of, 147 dominant themes of, 14, 147-149 emergence of, 146, 147-149 first culture defined, 147, 148 generations of, 146, 149-151 goals and values of, 146, 147-149, 150 second culture defined, 147, 148 work patterns of American professionals in age, 149-150 educational backgrounds, 150 experienced, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 159 first-time-outers, 135, 136, 146, 149, 150, 151-152, 152-154 innovators, 146, 155 "men in the middle" concept, 146, 148, 149 "old hands," 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153-154, 155, 159, 163 role expectation and job assignment, 151-154 role-fulfillers, 146, 155 system-builders, 146, 155-156

See also specific professions

Jehovah's Witnesses, 19

Jesuits, 28

Indonesia, 28, 74, 158 Industries foreign Americans employed by, 84 ' Industries, U.S. overseas agricultural, 84, 85, 86-87 manufacturing, 85, 86-87 extractive mining, 84, 85, 86, 89, 92 petroleum, 73, 85, 86-87, 88, 89, 91, 92 accounting firms, 87, 88 advertising agencies, 83, 87 airlines, 11, 17, 18-19, 87, 88, 90, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118 banks, 84, 87 construction, 83, 87 consultants, 87, 88, 92 insurance companies, 87 shipping companies, 11, 13-14, 17, 87 travel agencies, 14, 16, 17, 19, 83, 87, 109-118 passim utilities, 87 Innocents Abroad, 15 Intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM), 36, Interdenominational Foreign Missions Association of North America, 26 Internal Revenue Service, 10 International Council of Christian Churches Associated Missions, 26 International Missionary Council, 25 International organizations Americans employed abroad by, 83, 85-86, 87, 92, 135, 136, 139, 147, 152 See also specific organizations International Union of Official Travel Organizations (IUOTO), 112-113 Investments, U.S. foreign, 83-94, 128-129 Iran, 37, 113 Iraq, 89, 91 Ireland, 85 Irving, Washington, 13 Islam, 22, 91 Israel, 118 Italian language, 74 Italy and Italians, 13, 17, 28, 85 IUOTO, see International Union of Official Travel Organizations "J" curve of adjustment, 158-159, 161, 162, 163, 164 reverse "J," 158-159 Jamaica, 118

James, Henry, 14-15

Japanese language 74

89, 90, 112, 113, 114, 115

Jefferson City, Missouri, 28,

Jews, 40 Jordan, 118 Junior Year Abroad, 18 Justice Department, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service statistics on Americans abroad, 2, 3 Kashmir, 168 Katmandu, Nepal, 110 Kennedy v. Mendoza-Martinez, 121-122 Kent v. Dulles, 123 King, Wendell, 107 Kipling, Rudyard, 90 Korea, Republic of, 28, 29, 34-35, 36, 37, 40, 42, 68 Kuomintang rebellion, 32 Kuwait, 114 Kyoto, Japan, 110 Labor abroad, U.S. drillers, 83, 86, 89, 91 foremen, 85-86 miners, 86 roustabouts, 86 skilled, 85-86, 87 Labor Department, U.S., 74 Labor unions, U.S., 19 Lagos, Nigeria Federal Palace Hotel, 89 Lamb, Charles, 111 LAMBERT, RICHARD D., Some Minor Pathologies in the American Presence in India, 157-170 Language ability Americans abroad and, 23-24, 26, 44, 47, 48-50, 54, 74, 77, 78, 89, 104, 136, 143, 154, 161-162 Latin America 23, 27, 28-29, 30, 32, 33, 60, 61, 68, 88, 91, 98, 114, 115, 124, 127, 129 Latin-American Mission Program, 29 LATOURETTE, KENNETH SCOTT, Missionaries Abroad, 21-30 Latourette, Kenneth Scott, 165 Law American abroad and adopted children, 121 business and taxation, 126-127, 128-129 children born abroad, 120-121 citizenship, 119, 120-123 civil laws, 125-126 criminals, 125-126, 127 customs, 124-125 diplomatic immunity, 127 Japan, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 38, 40, 41, 74, dual nationality, 121, 131 health regulations, 124 host country's, 119, 120, 124-125, 127-129 international, 127-128

jurisdiction and extradition, 125-127 Mass media military service, 121, 122, 130-131 popular arts, American United States image abroad and, 169-170 property rights, 128-129 Massachusetts Agricultural College, 24 naturalized citizens, 121 personal status, 120-123 Mayas, 115 Mediterranean Sea, 32, 41, 118 right to travel, 123-125 Mennonite Church State Department, 121, 123-124, 127, 128, 129 missionaries, 26 Merchandise and merchandising, see Consumstudents, 121 ers and consumption, Exporting and im-Supreme Court, 121-123, 123-124 treaties, 127-128, 128-129, 131, porting United States', 119, 120-123, 123-125, Merchant Marine, U.S., 130 125-128, 129-131 Methodist Church, 26 visas and passports, 124 Mexican-American War, 33 Mexico, 2, 29, 33, 84, 86, 91, 113, 114, 115, voting, 121, 129-130 118, 122 Lawyers abroad, U.S., 88 Mexico City, 113, 115 League of Nations, 33 Left Bank (Paris), 16, 18 Middle class, 17, 134 Middle East, 23, 27, 91 LEGAL STATUS AND PROBLEMS OF THE AMER-ICAN ABROAD, THE, Murdaugh Stuart See also Arabs, Islam, specific countries Middleman role Madden and Sherman L. Cohn, 119-131 American abroad, 104, 146, 148, 149 Leningrad, 12, 114 Midway Island, 36 Liberia, 84, 94 Military, U.S. Libya, 37 Lima, Peru, 84 abroad community relations, 31, 39-41 "Literary pilgrims," 13 dependents, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11, 31, 32, 37-40, Liverpool, England, 12 London, England, 12, 16, 84, 113 130, 135, 139, 164 deployment of, 31, 32, 34-37, 41-42 Longchamp, France, 16 foreign policy, U.S., and, 31, 32-34, 41-42 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 12-13 Los Angeles, California, 52 history of, 11, 18, 32-34 Lost Art of Travel, The, 19 isolation from surrounding culture, 18, 31, Low Countries, 13, 17 37-40 morale, 38-39 Lowell, James Russell, 13 numbers, 31, 32-34, 41-42 post-World War II demobilization, 33-34 Macao, 114 voting, 130 McCarthy, Joseph R., 62-163 draft, 121, 122, 130-131 McCormick, Alfred, 88 MILITARY ABROAD, THE, David W. Tarr, 31-42 McNamara, Robert S., 116-117 Mining and miners abroad, U.S., 84, 85, 86, Madagascar, 30 89, 92 MADDEN, MURDAUGH STUART, and SHERMAN L. COHN, The Legal Status and Problems of Missiles, 36, 41 Missionaries, U.S. the American Abroad, 119-131 Baptist, 26 Madhya Pradash, India, 166 communism and, 21, 27, 28, 29-30 Madras, India, 147 evangelism, 24-25, 27, 165-166 Madrid, Spain, 12, 113 host countries and Managers and management abroad, U.S., 83, agriculture, 21, 24, 29 84, 85, 86-87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93-94, 166education, 21, 23-24, 29, 166 indigenous leadership, 21, 23-24, 26-27, Manufacturing and manufacturers abroad, 30, 151, 166 U.S., 85, 86-87 medicine and health, 21, 23, 165-166 Marine Corps, U.S., 38 India, 132, 135, 136-137, 139-140, 141, 142, Marks v. Esperdy, 122 144, 147, 151, 153, 157, 163, 165-166 Marriage and marital status Jehovah's Witnesses, 19 Americans abroad, 3, 4-5, 8, 9, 11, 31, 32, language and Bible translation, 23-24, 26 37-40, 132-145 Mennonite, 26 Marshall Plan, U.S., 34 Methodist, 26

nineteenth century, 22-25

Maryknollers, 29

Norwegians, 85

organizations, 22-23, 25-26, 28-29 Orthodox, 22, 29 Presbyterian, 24, 25 Protestant, 21-30 passim, 147 regions, 23, 27-28, 29-30 Roman Catholic, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28-29, 29-30, 147 Seventh Day Adventist, 26 twentieth century, 24-30 MISSIONARIES ABROAD, Kenneth Scott Latourette, 21-30 Missionary Investigating Commission (India), Montreal, Canada, 114, 116 Morocco, 37 Morris, R. T., 52 Moscow Rossiya Hotel, 114 Moslem countries, see Islam Motoring, see Automobile Mott, John R., 25 Museums tourism and, 115-116 Music native

tourism and, 115-116, 161 Naga insurgents (India), 166 National Council of Churches of Christ, U.S. Division of Foreign Missions, 26, 27 Division of Overseas Ministries, 26, 27 National Institutes of Health, 62 National Science Foundation, 62 Nationality status of Americans abroad and, 162-163, 169-170 Natural resources underdeveloped countries' United States business and, 83-94 passim Nauheim, 16 Navy, U.S., 35, 38 Negroes, U.S. in military forces abroad, 39 Nepal, 110, 114 Nevada, 39 Netherlands, The, 24, 28, 37 New Delhi, India, 144, 147, 152, 164, 168, 169 New Jersey, 86 New World, 11, 12, 15, 20 New York City, 15, 113, 115 New Zealand and New Zealanders, 85, 111, 113, 114, 115 Nigeria, 86, 89, 114 North America, 29, 86 North American Review, 11, 12 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 36, 42 See also Atlantic Pact

North Korea, 28, 29-30

Nurkse, Ragnar, 93 Nurses, U.S. abroad, 23 Oblates of Mary Immaculate, 28 Occupation Forces, U.S., 29 Occupations of Americans abroad business, 5-6, 9, 11, 83-94, 132-170 passim clerical, 6, 11, 19, 72-73, 85, 86 farmers, 19 federal civilian employees, 6, 7-8, 11, 32, 71-82, 95-108, 142-170 passim labor, 19, 83, 85-86, 87, 89, 91 military, 5, 11| 31-42 missionaries, 21-30, 132-170 passim nursing, 23 physicians, 19, 23 professors, 70-80, 142-170 passim professionals, 6-7, 11, 12, 17, 19, 23, 60-70, 71-82 passim, 95-108, 142-170 passim retired, 11, 12, 17, 19, 87-88 salespeople, 19 secretaries, 72-73, 85-86, 89 shopkeepers, 19 statistics on, 5-7 students, 43-59 surgeons, 19, 23 teachers, 17, 19, 60-70 Ogburn, William F., 46 Ohly, John, 97-98 Old World, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20 Oldham, J. H., 25 Orient, see Asia Orthodox Church, 22, 29 Outre-Mer, 13

Pacific Ocean, 17, 30, 32, 114, 115 Page, William Hines, 16 Pakistan, 28 29, 168 Palomares, Spain nuclear accident, 40-41 Pan-American Airways, 111 Pan-American Guide, 87 Panama, 37 Panama Canal, 32, 36, 37 Papal Volunteers for Latin America, 28-29 Paris, France, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 84, 89, 111-112, 113 Passports and visas, 3, 10, 73, 123, 124 Peace Corps, U.S., 59, 72, 76, 97, 160 Volunteer, 59 Peking, 32 Pennsylvania State University study of technical assistants, 101-102 Perez v. Brownell, 122 Peru, 29

| Petroleum industry abroad, U.S., 73, 85, 86- | Religion |
|--|---|
| 87, 88, 89, 91, 92 | Americans abroad and |
| Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 13, 29 | missionaries, 21-30, 40, 91, 147, 166 |
| St. Andrew's Church, 13 | Republic Steel Company, 84 |
| Philippines, 28, 29, 32, 33, 40, 68, 115 | Research, U.S. |
| Physicians abroad, U.S., 19, 23 | medical abroad, 117 |
| Poland, 114 | on tourists abroad, 114 |
| Polaris missile, 36, 41 | professor abroad and, 60-70 passim, 157, |
| Population, U.S. | 167–168 |
| abroad | students abroad and, 43-59 passim |
| definition, 1, 2 | technical assistants abroad and, 95-108 |
| demography of, 3-5, 9 | passim |
| educational level, 7 | • |
| inadequacy of present statistics, 10 | Retired persons abroad, U.S., 11, 12, 17, 19, |
| length of residence overseas, 7–8 | 87–88, 89 |
| 1960 Census data, 2 | Rhine Valley, 13, 17 |
| occupational characteristics, 5-7 | Riviera, 16 |
| size and composition, 2-3, 9-10 | Rock-and-roll, U.S., 169 |
| | Rockefeller Foundation, 63, 97 |
| Portugal, 29 | Role |
| Portuguese language, 91 | United States professionals abroad and |
| Post exchange (PX), U.S., 38, 39, 75, 164 | identity and work role, 154-156 |
| Presbyterian Church, United | middleman, 104, 146, 148, 149 |
| missionaries, 24, 25 | role expectation and job assignment, 151- |
| President, U.S., 72, 123, 124, 128, 129 | 154 |
| Professionals abroad, U.S. | role fulfillment, 146, 148, 149, 155-156 |
| India, 132-170 passim | role shock, 95–108 |
| See also Indo-American third culture and | |
| specific professions | ROLE SHOCK: AN OCCUPATIONAL HAZARD OF |
| PROFESSOR ABROAD: TWENTY YEARS OF | AMERICAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANTS ABROAD, |
| CHANGE, THE, Edward W. Weidner, 60-70 | Francis C. Byrnes, 95-108 |
| Professors abroad, U.S. | Roman Catholic Church |
| criticisms of, 61 | missionaries, U.S., 21, 22, 23, 26, 28-29, 29- |
| goals, 60, 61-62 | 30, 147 |
| India | Rome, Italy, 12, 16, 22, 113 |
| Indo-American third culture, 132-170 | Rotary, 18 |
| passim | Royal Dutch Shell, 84 |
| new opportunities, 60, 67-70 | RUBIN, ERNEST, A Statistical Overview of |
| problems, 63-65 | Americans Abroad, 1-10 |
| roles | Rumania, 114 |
| administration, 60, 67, 68 | |
| research, 60, 65-66, 69 | Russia, 33, 114 |
| teaching, 60, 63-65, 68 | See also Union of Soviet Socialist Republics |
| technical co-operation, 60, 66-67, 68, 95- | |
| 108 passim | Sahara Desert, 27 |
| | Sailing packets |
| Promotion, see Advertising and promotion | Americans abroad and, 12, 13 |
| Property rights | St. Louis, Missouri, 28 |
| of Americans abroad, 128-129 | St. Petersburg, see Leningrad |
| Protestantism, U.S. | Salespeople, U.S. |
| missionaries, 21-30 passim, 147 | abroad, 19 |
| Puerto Rico, 36, 118 | |
| Pushkin, 114 | Samarkand, U.S.S.R., 113 |
| PX, see Post Exchange, U.S. | Samoa, 36, 114 |
| are, our ross marchange, one. | Sanders, Irwin, 7, 99, 102 |
| | C 4. T. 1.11. M |
| P 14 | Santa Eulalia, Mexico, 84 |
| Race relations | São Paulo, Brazil, 84 |
| Americans in India, 132-146 passim, 162, 164 | São Paulo, Brazil, 84 Sargent, John Singer, 16 |
| Americans in India, 132-146 passim, 162, 164 United States servicemen abroad, 39, 40 | São Paulo, Brazil, 84 Sargent, John Singer, 16 Saturday Review, 111 |
| Americans in India, 132–146 passim, 162, 164 United States servicemen abroad, 39, 40 Railroads, 14, 17, 92 | São Paulo, Brazil, 84 Sargent, John Singer, 16 Saturday Review, 111 Saudi Arabia, 41, 84 |
| Americans in India, 132-146 passim, 162, 164 United States servicemen abroad, 39, 40 | São Paulo, Brazil, 84 Sargent, John Singer, 16 Saturday Review, 111 |

Science abroad, U.S., 43-59 passim, 63-65, 96, embassies, 71-82 passim, 105, 143, 153 evaluation and planning, 45 107 Scott, Reverend Michael, 166 Scriptures, Christian, see Bible Secretaries, U.S. abroad, 72-73, 85-86, 89 Selective Service, U.S., 121, 122, 130-131 Selltiz, Claire, 46, 49 Selukwe, Southern Rhodesia, 84 Senate, U.S., 72 Service industries abroad, U.S., see Industries, Statistics. U.S. overseas Seventh Day Adventists, U.S. missionaries abroad, 26 Sewell, W. H., 47 Status of Americans abroad, 3-4, 9, 115 Shakespeare and Company, 16 Shipping industries abroad, U.S., see Indus-Steamships tries, U.S. overseas Steffens, Lincoln, 16 Shopkeepers, U.S. abroad, 19 Sierra Leone, 114 Sketch-Book, 13 Smallpox, 124 Smith-Mundt Act, 43-59 passim "Stranger," 90 Social science research abroad, 65-66 Students abroad, U.S. studies of students abroad, 43-59 passim citizenship, 121 teaching methods abroad, 63-65 Social Science Research Council, U.S., 44 Social Security system, U.S., 10 Society of the Divine Word, 28 study of SOME MINOR PATHOLOGIES IN THE AMERICAN PRESENCE IN INDIA, Richard D. Lambert, 157-170 59 passim South and Southeast Asia, 3, 27, 36 South Africa, 85 South Korea, see Korea, Republic of Southern Baptist Convention, U.S. Foreign Missions Board, 26, 27 Southern California, University of study on technical assistants, 101-102, 104, 105 Soviet Union, see Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Russia Subcultures Spaight, Monroe E., 84 Spain, 13, 29, 32, 36, 40-41, 74, 91, 113, 118 Spanish-American War, 32, 33 Suburbia, U.S. Specialists abroad, U.S., 73-74, 95-108 passim See also specific professions Surgeons, U.S. Spanish language, 74, 91 abroad, 19, 23 Spencer, Richard E., 104 Stagecoach, 14

Standard Oil Company (New Jersey), 86

Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs, 3

consuls and consulates, 71-82 passim, 105,

State Department, U.S.

121, 124, 153

Foreign Service, 6, 11, 18, 67, 71-82, 135-136, 139, 147, 151, 153 International Exchange Service, 45, 61-62 legal problems of United States citizens abroad, 121, 123-124, 127, 128, 129 passports and visas, 3, 10, 73, 123, 124 Secretary of State, 123, 124 STATISTICAL OVERVIEW OF AMERICANS ABROAD, A, Ernest Rubin, 1-10 United States population abroad, 1-10, 43-59 passim, 112-113 world travel, 112-113 Americans abroad and, 134, 139, 148, 154-155, 158, 162-163, 164, 169-170 Americans abroad and, 11, 13-14, 17, 87 Stein, Gertrude, 18 Steyl, The Netherlands, 28 Storm, William B., 102, 107 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 14 Strategic Air Command, U.S., 36 history of, 11, 12-13, 16, 17, 18, 19 in France, 43-59 passim missionary movement and, 24-25 cluster analysis of data, 52-55 faculty sojourners compared, 45, 48, 50 Fulbright and Smith-Mundt grantees, 43implication of results, 43, 55-59 language proficiency, 44, 47, 48-50 methodology, 45-47, 52-55 overseas interaction, 43, 44-45, 47 personal development, 43, 45, 50-55 postaward communication, 43, 45, 48-50 professional development, 43, 45, 50-55 social scientists' goals, 44-45 survey data, 43, 44-46 Foreign Service, 71-82 passim transplanted abroad, 18, 31, 37-40, 89-90 Supreme Court, U.S., 121-123, 123-124 Switzerland and Swiss, 13, 85, 113 Tahiti, 114 Taiwan, 28, 29, 114

Tariff Act of 1930, 125

Taxco, 115

TARR, DAVID W., The Military Abroad, 31-42 Tashkent, U.S.S.R., 113 **Taxation** Americans abroad and, 75, 83, 92, 93, 126-127, 127-128 Teachers and teaching, U.S. abroad, 17, 19, 60-70, 95-108, 146-170 passim Technical assistance, U.S., 6, 7-8, 11, 12, 18, 24, 41, 60-70 passim, 72, 77, 95-108, 116, 132, 136, 139, 141, 147, 152, 166-167 See also Technical co-operation Technical assistants abroad, U.S. diversity of, 106-107 functions, 98-99, 99-100, 102, 104-105 India, 132, 136, 139, 141, 147, 152, 166-167 number of, 98-99 recruitment of, 97-98 role shock complexity of development problems, 95, 105-106 counterparts and, 95, 100, 101, 103-104 defined and differentiated from culture shock, 96-97 major problems contributing to, 95, 102-106 reaction to host bureaucracy, 95, 96, 101, response to American sponsoring administration, 95, 96, 101, 104-105 studies of, 95, 96-102, 106 self-evaluation, 100-102, 107-108 typology, 107 Technical co-operation, U.S., 60-70 passim See also Technical assistance Technicians and technology abroad, U.S. business and, 84, 85, 87, 95, 118, 166-167 See also Technical assistance, Technical cooperation Texans abroad, 86 Thai, 74 Thailand, 32, 37, 74, 84, 118 Theological Education Fund, 27 Ticknor, George, 12-13 Time Magazine, 163 Tokyo, Japan, 89, 113 Tourists and tourism, U.S. conventions abroad, 18, 19 democratization of travel, 11, 19-20 Grand Tour, 12, 13, 20 health problems, 117-118, 124 history of, 11-20 passim India, 161-162 package tours, 16, 17, 19-20 travel agencies and, 14, 16, 17, 19-20, 110,

113-114

world tourism boom, 109, 110-118

Americans' role in, 109, 112-114, 114-115

balance of payments and, 109, 110-112

cultural renaissance and, 115-116 future economic development and, 109, 110, 116-118 statistics on, 112-113 See also Transportation Trading firms, U.S., 84-85 Trans-Atlantic Sketches, 14 Transportation American travel abroad and airplane, 11, 17, 18-19, 87-88, 90, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114-115, 118 automobile, 17, 113 bus, 17, 19 railroads, 4, 17, 92 sailing packet, 12, 13 stagecoach, 14 steamship, 11, 13-14, 17, 87 Travel and travelers abroad, U.S. business, 109-110 citizens' right to, 123-125 health problems, 117-118, 124, 132, 140, 143-144, 145, 147, 149, 159 travel agencies, 14, 16, 17, 19-20, 110, 113-See also Tourists and tourism, Transportation Treasury Department, U.S., 111 Treaties, U.S. American citizen abroad and, 127-128, 128-129, 131 Trop v. Dulles, 121 Troyer, Robert D., 100-102 Tryon, R. C., 52 Turkey, 32, 34, 113 Twain, Mark, 15 "U" curve of adjustment, 59, 158-159 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 33-34, 41, 113, 114 See also Russia United Fruit Company, 86 United Nations, 33, 97, 105, 116, 129, 147 Food and Agricultural Organization, 97 United States Information Service, (USIS) 72, 76, 147, 151, 152 United States of America

United Fruit Company, 86
United Nations, 33, 97, 105, 116, 129, 147
Food and Agricultural Organization, 97
United States Information Service, (USIS) 72, 76, 147, 151, 152
United States of America image abroad
overseas American and, viii, 16-17, 19, 38, 40-41, 42, 56-58, 71, 78-79, 82, 83, 90-94 passim, 134, 157-170 passim
Universities, U.S. technical co-operation, 60-70 passim, 95-108 passim, 146-170 passim
Upper classes, U.S., 12, 16, 17, 19
USEEM, JOHN, Work Patterns of Americans in

Useem, John, viii, 75, 158, 159, 170 USEEM, RUTH HILL, The American Family in India, 132-145

India, 146-156

- Useem, Ruth Hill, 158, 159, 170 USIS, see United States Information Service
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 88 Venezuela, 84, 86, 89 Vietnam, 3, 26, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 42 Virgin Islands, 36 Visas, see Passports and visas Voluntary associations, see Foundations Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 24
- Voting
 American abroad and, 121, 129-130
- "W" curve of adjustment, 59, 159
- Warren, Earl, 123
- Washington, D.C., 73, 74, 79
- WATERS, SOMERSET R., The American Tourist, 109-118
- WEIDNER, EDWARD W., The Professor Abroad: Twenty Years of Change, 60-70
- West, the, 21–30 passim, 41, 129, 1.4, 142–143, 159, 168–169, 169–170
- West Indies, 114
- Western Hemisphere, 32, 114
- Whistler, James A. M., 16
- White, William Allen, 17
- WILKINS, MIRA, The Businessman Abroad, 83-94
- Winslow, Anne, 97
- Wives, U.S.
 - Indo-American third culture and
 - age, 135-136, 144
 - businessmen's, 132, 135, 136, 139, 141, 144
 - "Cautious," 137, 138, 141, 143 characteristics of, 132, 135-137
 - characteristics of, 132, 135-137 "Copers," 137, 138, 141, 143
 - education of children, 132, 136, 144-145,

- family size, 136, 139-140, 141, 144
- first-time-outers, 135, 136
- Foreign Service Officers', 135-136, 139
- "Fumblers," 138
- government officials', 132, 135-136, 139,
- health, 132, 140, 143-144, 145
- housing, 132, 134, 138–140, 141–142, 144, 145
- language, 136, 143
- life style, 132, 138-140, 145
- missionaries', 132, 135, 136-137, 139-140,
- 141, 142, 144 personality factor, 137-138
- role, 132-145 passim
- "senior," 137, 144
- servants, 132, 140-143
- stresses, 132, 134-135
- "Supporters," 138, 143
- technical assistants', 132, 136, 139, 141 typology of, 137-138, 141-143
- Work Patterns of Americans in India, John Useem, 146-156
- World Council of Churches, 25
- World Missionary Conference, 1910, 25
- World Student Christian Federation, 25
- World War I, 16, 17, 24, 27, 32
- Wycliffe Bible Translators, 24
- World War II, 2-3, 16-17, 18, 25, 26, 28, 29, 32, 33, 75, 78, 84, 96
- Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA),
- Yucatan peninsula, 115
- Yugoslavia, 118
- Zemel v. Rusk, 123, 124

